The Lipan Apache Tribe and Lipan Apache Band Names

Tribe or Band Names with Translations Tú 'édinéöde "Lipan Apache People" "The People of No Water" tú "water" (noun) 'édî "there is none" (3rd person, imperfective mode, neuter, intransitive verb) -ōdeéōdenéōde, or -héōde "the people of" (an enclitic that can create a name for a group of people) Note: When -éōde is added to a word that ends in a nasal vowel, an [n] is often inserted between the final nasal vowel and the enclitic. Note: Tú 'édinéōde was a band or sub-group of Lipan Apache People that lived on the plains in southern Texas and northern Mexico. They traveled as far north as Oklahoma. Túntsaōde "Lipan Apache People" "The People of Big Water" "The Big Water People" (or) [tú.n.tsaō.de] (or) [tú.hn.tsaō.de] Note: The combination [aō] has rising tone. tú "water" (noun)	The Lipan Apache Tribe and Lipan Apache Band Names		
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	ntsáá (or) ntsaa "he/she/it is big, bulky" (3 rd	
	person, imperfective mode, neuter, intransitive	
	verb)	
	Note: People pronounce the initial consonant of	
	this verb as either [n] or [hn].	
	Note: For this verb, the verb stem vowel [áá] or	
	[aa] is not "creaky" at all. Further, it seems to	
	have "mid-level" tone. Sometimes it sounds	
	"high" and sometimes it sounds "low."	
	-õde, -éõde, -néõde, or -héõde "the people of"	
	(an enclitic that can create a name for a group of	
	people)	
	Note: When - éõde is added to a word that ends in	
	a nasal vowel, an [n] is often inserted between the	
	final nasal vowel and the enclitic.	
	Note: People use Túntsaõde to refer generally to	
	Lipan Apache People. They also use this name to	
	refer to a sub-group or band of Lipan Apaches.	
Kónitsàà	[kó.ni.tsàà]	
(or)	(or)	
Kónitsàà-hîî	[kó.ni.tsàà.hîî]	
"Lipan Apache People"		
"The People of Big Water"	kó "water" (noun)	
"The Big Water People"	nitsàà "he/she/it is big" (3 rd person, imperfective	
	mode, neuter, intransitive verb)	
Note: This word is from the Lipan Apache	-hîî "the people, the people of" (apparently, an	
language.	enclitic similar to - õde in Mescalero Apache)	

Note: Th	onunciations, Analyses, and Notes ne names Kónitsàà and Kónitsàà-hîî are
	no namos Kónitsàà and Kónitsàà-hii aro
found in	ie names ixumisaa anu ixumisaa-im are
	"The History and Customs of the Lipan,"
as told by	y Augustina Zuazua (Hoijer 1975). In this
text, she	uses the term kónitsàà-hîî to mean, "The
Lipan Ap	pache People."
Chishîihîi [chi.shîi.	hîî]
"Forest Lipan Apaches"	
"The People of the Forest" chishîi "v	wood" (noun)
- hîî "the	people, the people of" (apparently, an
Note: This word is from the Lipan Apache enclitic s	similar to - õde in Mescalero Apache)
language.	
Note: Th	ne name Chishîìhîî is found in "The
History a	and Customs of the Lipan," as told by
Augustin	na Zuazua (Hoijer 1975).
Note: Ch	hishîìhîî was a sub-group or band of
Lipan Ap	pache People.
Goãgahîi [goãga.h	lîi]
"Plains Lipan Apaches"	
"The People of the Plains" goãga "pl	lains"
- hîi "the	people, the people of" (apparently, an
Note: This word is from the Lipan Apache enclitic s	imilar to - õde in Mescalero Apache)
language. Note: Se	e guãga "a space is white", "a space is
clear" (3s	s person, imperfective mode, neuter,
intransiti	ve verb)
Note: Th	ne name Goãgahîî is found in "The
History a	and Customs of the Lipan," as told by
Augustin	na Zuazua (Hoijer 1975).

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	Note: Goãgahîî was a sub-group or band of Lipan	
	Apache People.	