

## MESCALERO APACHE NUMBERS

We list in the next table examples of words and phrases for numbers in Mescalero Apache. Although we do not provide a complete list of numbers, those that we include provide a model for the building of all other numbers in Mescalero Apache. For example, we include the number *naa'díni áee'* "twenty-one." This number shows how to create many other numbers including, for example, "thirty-one, forty-one," and "fifty-one." We also include the number *dááédntuu' naa'díni 'aashdlai'* "one hundred twenty-five." This number shows how to create many other numbers including, for example, "two hundred twenty-five, three hundred fifty-seven," and "six hundred ninety-nine."

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
"1" "one"	<i>dááee'é</i> (or) <i>dááe'é</i>	[dá.áee.'é] (or) [dá.áe.'é] (particle)  dá-...-é appears to be a clitic (a combination of a proclitic and an enclitic) meaning, "only that." dá- "only, just" (proclitic) -é "the one that" seems to be an archaic enclitic that is similar to the enclitic -í or -i "the one that." áee' (or) áe' "one" (particle)
"2" "two"	<i>naa'ki</i>	[naa'.ki]  Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation. (particle)  naa' - "two" (stem)

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		-ki is an enclitic whose meaning is unclear to us.
"3" "three"	táí'	[táí'] (particle)  táí' (or) táá- "three" (stem)
"4" "four"	dīí'	[dīí'] (particle)
"5" "five"	'aashdlai' (or) 'ashdlai'	['aa'sh.dlai'] (or) ['ash.dlai']  Note: In the first pronunciation, the long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [sh]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] immediately following the vowel. (particle)  Note: Possibly, -dlaa- (or) 'aashdlaa- is the stem meaning, "five."
"6" "six"	guustání	[guu's.tá.ní]  Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] immediately following the vowel. (particle)  Note: It seems as though -tán- (or) -táō- is a stem meaning, "six."

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		guus- [guu's] might be a "3s person, si-imperfective mode" combination of prefixes. See, for example, guu'sk'as [guu's.k'as] "it is cold" (referring to the environment).
"7" "seven"	guusts'íídí (or) guusts'ídí	[guu's.ts'íí.dí] (or) [guu's.ts'í.dí]  Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] immediately following the vowel. (particle)  Note: It seems as though -tsíí- (or) -tsí- is a stem meaning, "seven." Possibly, the stem is -ts'íídí. guus- [guu's] might be a "3s person, si-imperfective mode" combination of prefixes. See, for example, guu'sk'as [guu's.k'as] "it is cold" (referring to the environment). -dí might be an archaic enclitic similar to -í "the one that."
"8" "eight"	tsaa'bìì'	[tsaa'.bìì']  Note: The long vowel [aa] is creaky during the last half of its pronunciation. (particle)

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		Note: Some people say saa'bìì' [saa'.bìì'] rather than tsaa'bìì'.
"9" "nine"	nguust'éí (or) ngust'éí (or) hngust'éí	[n.guu's.t'éí] (or) [n.gus.t'éí] (or) [hn.gus.t'éí]  Note: People pronounce the initial nasal consonant as either [n] or [hn].  Note: In the first word, the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] immediately following the vowel. (particle)  Note: -t'éí might be the stem meaning, "nine." -t'aa'- is possibly an alternant of this stem. guus- [guu's] (or) gus- [gus] might be a "3s person, si-imperfective mode" combination of prefixes. See, for example, guu'sk'as [guu's.k'as] "it is cold" (referring to the environment).
"10" "ten"	gunee'nání	[gu.nee'.ná.ní]  Note: The long vowel [ee] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the glottal stop [']. (particle)  Note: Possibly, -nán- is a stem meaning, "ten."

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>gunee' - seems to be a "3s person, si-perfective mode" combination of prefixes.</p> <p>Note: Some people say gunenání [gu.ne.ná.ní].</p>
"11" "eleven"	<p>āee'dzáada</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>āe'dzáada</p>	<p>[āee'.dzáa.da]</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>[āe'.dzáa.da]</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [ee] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone.</p> <p>(particle)</p> <p>āee' (or) āe' "one" (particle)</p> <p>-dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)</p>
"12" "twelve"	naa'kidzáada	<p>[naa'.ki.dzáa.da]</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone.</p> <p>(particle)</p> <p>naa'ki "two" (particle)</p> <p>naa' - "two" (stem)</p> <p>-ki is an enclitic whose meaning is unclear to us.</p> <p>-dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)</p>
"13"	táí'dzáada	[tái'.dzáa.da]

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
"thirteen"		Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone. (particle)  tái' "three" (particle) -dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)
"14" "fourteen"	dñi'dzáada	[dñi'.dzáa.da]  Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone. (particle)  dñi' "four" (particle) -dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)
"15" "fifteen"	'aashdlai'dzáada (or) 'ashdlai'dzáada	['aa'sh.dlai'.dzáa.da] (or) ['ash.dlai' dzáa.da]  Note: In the first pronunciation, the long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [sh]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [sh].  Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone. The first half of the vowel is high tone and the second half is low tone. (particle)  Note: Possibly, -dlaa- (or) 'aashdlaa- is a stem meaning, "five."

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		-dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)
"16" "sixteen"	guustánídzáada	[guu's.tá.ní.dzáa.da] Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [s]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [s]. Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone. (particle) guustání [guu's.tá.ní] "six" (particle) -dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)
"17" "seventeen"	guusts'íídídzáada (or) guusts'ídídzáada	[guu's.ts'íí.dí.dzáa.da] (or) [guu's.ts'í.dí.dzáa.da] Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [s]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [s]. Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone. (particle) guusts'íídí (or) guusts'ídí "seven" -dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)
"18" "eighteen"	tsaa'bìì'dzáada	[tsaa'.bìì'.dzáa.da]

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone.</p> <p>(particle)</p> <p>tsaa'bìì' [tsaa'.bìì'] "eight" (particle)</p> <p>-dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: Some people say saa'bìì' [saa'.bìì'] rather than tsaa'bìì'.</p>
"19" "nineteen"	nguust'édzáada (or) ngust'édzáada	<p>[n.guu's.t'éí.dzáa.da]</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>[n.gus.t'éí.dzáa.da]</p> <p>Note: People pronounce the initial nasal consonant as either [n] or [hn].</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark such "creakiness" inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [s].</p> <p>Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone. The first half of the vowel is high tone and the second half is low tone.</p> <p>(particle)</p> <p>nguust'éí [n.guu's.t'éí] (or) ngust'éí [n.gus.t'éí] "nine" (particle)</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		-dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)  guus- [guu's] (or) gus- [gus] might be a "3s person, si- imperfective mode" combination of prefixes. See, for example, guu'sk'as [guu's.k'as] "it is cold" (referring to the environment).
"20" "twenty"	naa'díní	[naa'.dí.ní]  Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to ['].  (particle)  naa' - "two" (stem)  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)
"21" "twenty-one"	naa'díní āee'	[naa'.dí.ní āee']  Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to ['].  Note: The long vowel [ee] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to ['].  (particle)  naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní] "twenty"  naa' - "two" (stem)  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)  āee' (or) āe' "one" (particle)
"22" "twenty-two"	naa'díní naa'ki	[naa'.dí.ní naa'.ki]  Note: Both of the long vowels [aa] are "creaky" during the last half of their pronunciations.

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní] "twenty" (particle)</p> <p>naa' - "two" (stem)</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p> <p>naa'ki "two" (particle)</p> <p>-ki is an enclitic whose meaning is unclear to us.</p>
"23" "twenty-three"	naa'díní táí'	<p>[naa'.dí.ní táí']</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to ['].</p> <p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní] "twenty"</p> <p>naa' - "two" (stem)</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p> <p>táí' "three" (particle)</p>
"24" "twenty-four"	naa'díní dīī'	<p>[naa'.dí.ní dīī']</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to ['].</p> <p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní] "twenty"</p> <p>naa' - "two" (stem)</p> <p>dīī' "four" (particle)</p>
"25" "twenty-five"	naa'díní 'aashdlai' (or) naa'díní 'ashdlai'	<p>[naa'.dí.ní 'aa'sh.dlai']</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>[naa'.dí.ní 'ash.dlai']</p> <p>Note: In the first word, the long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to ['].</p> <p>Note: In the second word, the long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>[sh]. We mark this by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [sh].</p> <p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní] "twenty"  naa' - "two" (stem)  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)  'aashdlai' (or) 'ashdlai' "five" (particle)</p>
"26" "twenty-six"	naa'díní guustání	<p>[naa'.dí.ní guu's.tá.ní]</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark this "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [s].</p> <p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní] "twenty" (particle)  naa' - "two" (stem)  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)  guustání "six" (particle)</p>
"27" "twenty-seven"	naa'díní guusts'íídí (or) naa'díní guusts'ídí	<p>[naa'.dí.ní guu's.ts'íí.dí] (or) [naa'.dí.ní guu's.ts'í.dí]</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark this</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>"creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [s].</p> <p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní] "twenty" (particle)  naa' - "two" (stem)  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)  guusts'íídí (or) guusts'ídí "seven" (particle)</p>
"28" "twenty-eight"	naa'díní tsaa'bìì'	<p>[naa'.dí.ní tsaa'.bìì']</p> <p>Note: Both long vowels [aa] are "creaky" during the last half of their pronunciations.</p> <p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní] "twenty" (particle)  naa' - "two" (stem)  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)  tsaa'bìì' "eight" (particle)</p> <p>Note: Some people say saa'bìì' [saa'.bìì'] rather than tsaa'bìì'.</p>
"29" "twenty-nine"	naa'díní nguust'éí (or) naa'díní ngust'éí	<p>[naa'.dí.ní n.guu's.t'éí] (or) [naa'.dí.ní n.gus.t'éí]</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: People pronounce the initial nasal consonant as either [n] or [hn].</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark this</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>"creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [s].</p> <p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní] "twenty" (particle)  naa' - "two" (stem)  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)  nguust'éeí [n.guu's.t'éeí] (or) ngust'éeí [n.gus.t'éeí] "nine" (particle)</p>
"30" "thirty"	táá'díní (or) tá'díní	<p>[táá'.dí.ní] (or) [tá'.dí.ní] (particle)</p> <p>tái' (or) táá' - "three" (stem)  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p>
"40" "forty"	dishdíní	<p>[dish.dí.ní] (particle)</p> <p>dish- is a combining or compounding form of díí' "four."  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p>
"50" "fifty"	'aashdlaa'díní (or) 'ashdlaa'díní	<p>['aa'sh.dlaa'.dí.ní] (or) ['ash.dlaa'.dí.ní]</p> <p>Note: In the first pronunciation, the long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>the [sh]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [sh]. (particle)</p> <p>Note: Possibly, -dlaa- (or) 'aashdlaa- is the stem meaning, "five." -díńí "times 10" (enclitic)</p>
"60" "sixty"	guustaa'díńí	<p>[guu's.taa'.dí.ní]</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark this "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [s].</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [']. (particle)</p> <p>-taa- "six" (stem)</p> <p>Note: See guustání "six." In this word, it seems as though -tán- (or) -táō- is a stem meaning, "six." guus- [guu's] might be a "3s person, si-imperfective mode" combination of prefixes. See, for example, guu'sk'as [guu's.k'as] "it is cold" (referring to the environment). -díńí "times 10" (enclitic)</p>
"70" "seventy"	guusts'íídíńí (or) guusts'ídíńí	<p>[guu's.ts'íí.dí.dí.ní] (or) [guu's.ts'í.dí.dí.ní]</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [s]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [s].</p> <p>(particle)</p> <p>guusts'íídí [guu's.ts'íí.dí] (or) guusts'ídí [guu's.ts'í.dí]</p> <p>"seven" (particle)</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p> <p>guus- [guu's] might be a "3s person, si-imperfective mode" combination of prefixes. See, for example, guu'sk'as [guu's.k'as] "it is cold" (referring to the environment).</p>
"80" "eighty"	tsaa'bìì'díní	<p>[tsaa'.bìì'.dí.ní]</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the glottal stop [']. (particle)</p> <p>tsaa'bìì' [tsaa'.bìì'] "eight" (particle)</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: Some people say saa'bìì' [saa'.bìì'] rather than tsaa'bìì'.</p>
"90" "ninety"	nguuust'aa'díní (or) ngust'aa'díní	<p>[n.guu's.t'aa'.dí.ní]</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>[n.gus.t'aa'.dí.ní]</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: People pronounce the initial nasal consonant as either [n] or [hn].</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] immediately following the vowel.</p> <p>(particle)</p> <p>-t'aa'- "nine" (stem)</p> <p>Note: See nguust'éeí (or) ngust'éeí. In these words, -t'éeí seems to be the stem meaning, "nine."</p> <p>guus- [guu's] or gus- [gus] might be a "3s person, si-imperfective mode" combination of prefixes. See, for example, guu'sk'as "it is cold" (referring to the environment).</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p>
"100" "one hundred"	dááédntuu' (or) áédntuu'	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu']</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>[áéd.n.tuu']</p> <p>Note: The long vowel is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>dááē- (or) áē- "one" (stem)</p> <p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
"101" "one hundred one"	dááédntuu' dááee'é (or) dááédntuu' áee'	[dá.áéd.n.tuu' dá.áee.'é] (or) [dá.áéd.n.tuu' áee']  Note: The long vowels are "creaky" during the last half of their pronunciations.  dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle) dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached). dááe'é "one" dá- "only, just" (proclitic) áee' (or) áe' "one" (particle)
"102" "one hundred two"	dááédntuu' naa'ki	[dá.áéd.n.tuu' naa'.ki]  Note: The long vowels are "creaky" during the last half of their pronunciations prior to ['].  dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle) dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem) dá- "only, just" (proclitic) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached). naa'ki "two" (particle)

Mescalero Apache Numbers

Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
<p>"103" "one hundred three"</p>	<p>dááédntuu' táí'</p>	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' táí']                      Note: [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to ['].                       dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']                      "one hundred" (particle)                      dááē- (or) áē- "one" (stem)                      dá- "only, just" (proclitic)                      -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)                      Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).                      táí' "three" (particle)</p>
<p>"104" "one hundred four"</p>	<p>dááédntuu' dīī'</p>	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' dīī']                      Note: [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to ['].                       dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']                      "one hundred" (particle)                      dááē- (or) áē- "one" (stem)                      dá- "only, just" (proclitic)                      -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)                      Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).                      dīī' "four" (particle)</p>
<p>"105" "one hundred five"</p>	<p>dááédntuu' 'aashdlai' (or)</p>	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' 'aa'sh.dlai']  (or) [dá.áéd.n.tuu' 'ash.dlai']</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
	dááédntuu' 'ashdlai'	<p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to ['].</p> <p>Note: In the first pronunciation, the long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [sh]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [sh].</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.ãéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [ãéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dáãe- (or) ãe- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>'aashdlai' ['aa'sh.dlai'] (or) 'ashdlai' ['ash.dlai'] "five"  (particle)</p>
"106" "one hundred six"	dááédntuu' guustání	<p>[dá.ãéd.n.tuu' guu's.tá.ní]</p> <p>Note: [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to ['].</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [s]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [s].</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.ãéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [ãéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dáãe- (or) ãe- "one" (stem)</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>guustání [guu's'tá.ní] "six" (particle)</p>
<p>"107"</p> <p>"one hundred seven"</p>	<p>dááédntuu'</p> <p>guusts'íídí</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>dááédntuu'</p> <p>guusts'ídí</p>	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' guu's.ts'íí.dí]</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' guu's.ts'í.dí]</p> <p>Note: [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to ['].</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [s]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [s].</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']</p> <p>"one hundred" (particle)</p> <p>dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)</p> <p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>guusts'íídí (or) guusts'ídí "seven" (particle)</p>
<p>"108"</p> <p>"one hundred eight"</p>	<p>dááédntuu' tsaa'bìì'</p>	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' tsaa'.bìì']</p> <p>Note: The long vowels are "creaky" during the second half of their pronunciations.</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']</p> <p>"one hundred" (particle)</p> <p>dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)</p> <p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>tsaa'bìì' "eight" (particle)</p> <p>Note: Some people say saa'bìì' [saa'.bìì'] rather than tsaa'bìì'.</p>
<p>"109"</p> <p>"one hundred nine"</p>	<p>dááédntuu' nguust'éí</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>dááédntuu' ngust'éí</p>	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' n.guu's.t'éí]</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' n.gus.t'éí]</p> <p>Note: People pronounce the initial nasal consonant as either [n] or [hn].</p> <p>Note: The long vowels [uu] are "creaky" during the second half of their pronunciations.</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']</p> <p>"one hundred" (particle)</p> <p>dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)</p> <p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		nguust'éeí [n.guu's.t'éeí] (or) ngust'éeí [n.gus.t'éeí] "nine" (particle)
"110" "one hundred ten"	dááédntuu' gunee'nání	[dá.áéd.n.tuu' gu.nee'.ná.ní] Note: The long vowels are "creaky" during the second half of their pronunciations.  dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle) dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem) dá- "only, just" (proclitic) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached). gunee'nání [gu.nee'.ná.ní] "ten" (particle)  Note: Some people say gunenání [gu.ne.ná.ní].
"111" "one hundred eleven"	dááédntuu' áee'dzáada (or) dááédntuu' áe'dzáada	[dá.áéd.n.tuu' áee'.dzáa.da] (or) [dá.áéd.n.tuu' áe'.dzáa.da] Note: [uu] and [ee] are "creaky" during the second half of their pronunciations. Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone.  dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle) dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>āēē'dzāada [āēē'.dzāa.da] (or) āē'dzāada [āē'.dzāa.da]</p> <p>"eleven" (particle)</p> <p>āēē' (or) āē' "one" (particle)</p> <p>-dzāada "plus 10" (enclitic)</p>
"112" "one hundred twelve"	dāāédntuu' naa'kidzāada	<p>[dá.āéd.n.tuu' naa'.ki.dzāa.da]</p> <p>Note: The long vowels [uu] and [aa] are "creaky" during the second half of their pronunciations.</p> <p>Note: In the syllable [dzāa], the long vowel has falling tone.</p> <p>dāāédntuu' [dá.āéd.n.tuu'] (or) āédntuu' [āéd.n.tuu']</p> <p>"one hundred" (particle)</p> <p>dāāē- (or) āē- "one" (stem)</p> <p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>naa'kidzāada [naa'.ki.dzāa.da] "twelve" (particle)</p> <p>naa'ki "two" (particle)</p> <p>naa'- "two" (stem)</p> <p>-ki is an enclitic whose meaning is unclear to us.</p> <p>-dzāada "plus 10" (enclitic)</p>
"113" "one hundred thirteen"	dāāédntuu' tái'dzāada	<p>[dá.āéd.n.tuu' tái'.dzāa.da]</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: In the syllable [dzāa], the long vowel has falling tone.</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)  Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).  táí'dzáada [táí'.dzáa.da] "thirteen" (particle)  táí' "three" (particle)  -dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)</p>
"114" "one hundred fourteen"	dááédntuu' dīī'dzáada	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' dīī'.dzáa.da]  Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.  Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone.    dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)  Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).  dīī'dzáada [dīī'.dzáa.da] "fourteen" (particle)  dīī' "four" (particle)  -dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
"115" "one hundred fifteen"	dááédntuu' 'aashdlai'dzáada (or) dááédntuu' 'ashdlai'dzáada	[dá.áéd.n.tuu' 'aa'sh.dlai'dzáa.da] (or) [dá.áéd.n.tuu' 'ash.dlai'dzáa.da] Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation. Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [sh]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [sh]. Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone.  dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle) dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem) dá- "only, just" (proclitic) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached). 'aashdlai'dzáada ['aa'sh.dlai'.dzáa.da] (or) 'ashdlai'dzáada ['ash.dlai'.dzáa.da] "fifteen" (particle) 'aashdlai' (or) 'ashdlai' "five" (particle) -dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)
"116" "one hundred sixteen"	dááédntuu' guustánídzáada	[dá.áéd.n.tuu' guu's.tá.ní.dzáa.da] Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [s]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop prior to [s].</p> <p>Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone.</p> <p>dáãédntuu' [dá.ãéd.n.tuu'] (or) ãédntuu' [ãéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dáãe- (or) ãe- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>guustánídzáada [guu's.tá.ní.dzáa.da] "sixteen"  (particle)  guustání [guu's.tá.ní] "six" (particle)  -dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)</p>
"117" "one hundred seventeen"	dáãédntuu' guusts'ídídzáada (or) dáãédntuu' guusts'ídídzáada	<p>[dá.ãéd.n.tuu' guu's.ts'íí.dí.dzáa.da]  (or)  [dá.ãéd.n.tuu' guu's.ts'íí.dí.dzáa.da]</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [s]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop prior to [s].</p> <p>Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone.</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)  Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).  guusts'íídídzáada [guu's.ts'íí.dí.dzáa.da] (or)  guusts'ídídzáada [guu's.ts'íí.dí.dzáa.da] "seventeen" (particle)  guusts'íídí [guu's.ts'íí.dí] (or) guusts'ídí [guu's.ts'íí.dí]  "seven" (particle)  -dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)</p>
"118" "one hundred eighteen"	dááédntuu' tsaa'bìì'dzáada	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' tsaa'.bìì'.dzáa.da]  Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.  Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.  Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone.    dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>tsaa'bìì'dzáada [tsaa'.bìì'.dzáa.da] "eighteen" (particle)</p> <p>tsaa'bìì' "eight" (particle)</p> <p>Note: Some people say saa'bìì' [saa'.bìì'] rather than tsaa'bìì'.</p> <p>-dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)</p>
"119" "one hundred nineteen"	dáãédntuu' nguust'édzáada (or) dáãédntuu' ngust'édzáada	<p>[dá.ãéd.n.tuu' n.guu's.t'éf.dzáa.da]</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>[dá.ãéd.n.tuu' n.gus.t'éf.dzáa.da]</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: People pronounce the initial nasal consonant as either [hn] or [hn].</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] immediately following the vowel.</p> <p>Note: In the syllable [dzáa], the long vowel has falling tone.</p> <p>dáãédntuu' [dá.ãéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [ãéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle)</p> <p>dáãe- (or) ãe- "one" (stem)</p> <p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>nguust'édzáada [n.guu's.t'éí.dzáa.da] (or) ngust'édzáada [n.gus.t'éí.dzáa.da] "nineteen" (particle)</p> <p>nguust'éí [n.guu's.t'éí] (or) ngust'éí [n.gus.t'éí] "nine" (particle)</p> <p>-dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)</p>
"120" "one hundred twenty"	dááédntuu' naa'díní	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' naa'.dí.ní]</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle)</p> <p>dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)</p> <p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní] "twenty" (particle)</p> <p>naa'- "two" (stem)</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p>
"121" "one hundred twenty-one"	dááédntuu' naa'díní áee'	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' naa'.dí.ní áee']</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: The long vowels [aa] and [ee] are "creaky" during the last half of their pronunciations.</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.ǎéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [ǎéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááē- (or) áē- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní ] "twenty" (particle) naa'- "two" (stem) -díní "times 10" (enclitic)
"122" "one hundred twenty-two"	dááédntuu' naa'díní naa'ki	[dá.ǎéd.n.tuu' naa'.dí.ní naa'.ki] <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: Both long vowels [aa] are "creaky" during the last half of their pronunciations.</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.ǎéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [ǎéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááē- (or) áē- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní ] "twenty" (particle)

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>naa' - "two" (stem)</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p> <p>naa'ki "two" (particle)</p>
<p>"123"</p> <p>"one hundred twenty-three"</p>	<p>dááédntuu' naa'díní</p> <p>tái'</p>	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' naa'.dí.ní tái']</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']</p> <p>"one hundred" (particle)</p> <p>dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)</p> <p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>naa' - "two" (stem)</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p> <p>tái' "three" (particle)</p>
<p>"124"</p> <p>"one hundred twenty-four"</p>	<p>dááédntuu' naa'díní</p> <p>dīī'</p>	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' naa'.dí.ní dīī']</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']</p> <p>"one hundred" (particle)</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>dáāe- (or) āe- "one" (stem)</p> <p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní ] "twenty" (particle)</p> <p>naa' - "two" (stem)</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p> <p>dīī' "four" (particle)</p>
<p>"125"</p> <p>"one hundred twenty-five"</p>	<p>dáāédntuu' naa'díní</p> <p>'aashdlai'</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>dáāédntuu' naa'díní</p> <p>'ashdlai'</p>	<p>[dá.āéd.n.tuu' naa'.dí.ní 'aa'sh.dlai']</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>[dá.āéd.n.tuu' naa'.dí.ní 'ash.dlai']</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowels [aa] are "creaky" during the last half of their pronunciations.</p> <p>dáāédntuu' [dá.āéd.n.tuu'] (or) āédntuu' [āéd.n.tuu']</p> <p>"one hundred" (particle)</p> <p>dáāe- (or) āe- "one" (stem)</p> <p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní ] "twenty" (particle)</p> <p>naa' - "two" (stem)</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		'aashdlai' (or) 'ashdlai' "five" (particle)
"126" "one hundred twenty-six"	dááédntuu' naa'díní guustání	[dá.ãéd.n.tuu' naa'.dí.ní guu's.tá.ní] Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation. Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation. Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [s]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop prior to [s].  dááédntuu' [dá.ãéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [ãéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle)) dáãe- (or) ãe- "one" (stem) dá- "only, just" (proclitic) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached). naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní ] "twenty" (particle) naa'- "two" (stem) -díní "times 10" (enclitic) guustání "six" (particle)
"127" "one hundred twenty-seven"	dááédntuu' naa'díní guusts'írdí (or) dááédntuu' naa'díní guusts'írdí	[dá.ãéd.n.tuu' naa'.dí.ní guu's.ts'í.í.dí] (or) [dá.ãéd.n.tuu' naa'.dí.ní guu's.ts'í.dí] Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [s]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [s].</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.ãéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [ãéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dáãe- (or) ãe- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní ] "twenty" (particle)  naa'- "two" (stem)  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p> <p>guusts'íídí [guu's.ts'íí.dí] (or) guusts'ídí [guu's.ts'í.dí]  "seven" (particle)</p>
"128" "one hundred twenty-eight"	dááédntuu' naa'díní tsaa'bìì'	<p>[dá.ãéd.n.tuu' naa'.dí.ní tsaa'.bìì']</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowels [aa] are "creaky" during the last half of their pronunciations.</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']</p> <p>"one hundred" (particle)</p> <p>dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)</p> <p>dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní ] "twenty" (particle)</p> <p>naa' - "two" (stem)</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p> <p>tsaa'bìì [tsaa'.bìì'] "eight" (particle)</p> <p>Note: Some people say saa'bìì' [saa'.bìì'] rather than tsaa'bìì'.</p>
<p>"129"</p> <p>"one hundred twenty-nine"</p>	<p>dááédntuu' naa'díní nguust'éí (or) dááédntuu' naa'díní ngust'éí</p>	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' naa'dí.ní n.guu's.t'éí]</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' naa'.dí.ní n.gus.t'éí]</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: People pronounce the initial nasal consonant as either [n] or [hn].</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] immediately following the vowel.</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)  Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).  naa'díní [naa'.dí.ní ] "twenty" (particle)  naa'- "two" (stem)  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)  nguust'éeí (or) ngust'éeí "nine" (particle)</p>
<p>"130"  "one hundred  thirty"</p>	<p>dááédntuu' táá'díní  (or)  dááédntuu' táí'díní</p>	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' táá'.dí.ní]  (or)  [dá.áéd.n.tuu' táí'.dí.ní]  Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  áee' (or) áe' "one" (particle)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)  Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>táá'díní [táá'.dí.ní] (or) táá'díní [tái'.dí.ní] "thirty" (particle) tái' (or) táá'- "three" (stem) -díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p>
<p>"140" "one hundred forty"</p>	dááédntuu' dishdíní	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' dish.dí.ní] Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.  dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle) dááē- (or) áē- "one" (stem) dá- "only, just" (proclitic) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached). dishdíní [dish.dí.ní] "forty" (particle) dish- is a combining form of dīī' "four." -díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p>
<p>"150" "one hundred fifty"</p>	<p>dááédntuu' 'aashdlaa'díní (or) dááédntuu' 'ashdlaa'díní</p>	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' 'aa'sh.dlaa'.dí.ní] (or) [dá.áéd.n.tuu' 'ash.dlaa'.dí.ní] Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation. Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [sh]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [sh].</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: In the syllable [dlaa'], the long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>'aashdlaa'díní ['aa'sh.dlaa'.dí.ní] (or) 'ashdlaa'díní ['ash.dlaa'.dí.ní] "fifty"</p> <p>Note: Possibly, -dlaa- (or) 'aashdlaa- is the stem meaning, "five."</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p>
"160" "one hundred sixty"	dááédntuu' guustaa'díní	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu' guu's.taa'.dí.ní]</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] following the vowel and prior to [s].</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached). guustaa'díní [guu's.taa'.dí.ní] "sixty" (particle) guustaa'- (and) gustaa'- are combining forms of guustání "six." -díní "times 10" (enclitic)
"170" "one hundred seventy"	dááédntuu' guusts'íídídíní (or) dááédntuu' guusts'íídídíní	[dá.áéd.n.tuu' guu's.ts'íí.dí.dí.ní] (or) [dá.áéd.n.tuu' guu's.ts'í.dí.dí.ní] Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation. Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [s]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] immediately prior to [s].  dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle) dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem) dá- "only, just" (proclitic) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached). guusts'íídídíní [guu's.ts'íí.dí.dí.ní] (or) guusts'íídídíní [guu's.ts'í.dí.dí.ní] "seventy" (particle) guusts'íídí (or) guusts'ídí "seven" (particle)

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		-díní "times 10" (enclitic)
"180" "one hundred eighty"	dááédntuu' tsaa'bìì'díní	[dá.ãéd.n.tuu' tsaa'.bìì'.dí.ní] Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation. Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.  dááédntuu' [dá.ãéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [ãéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle) dáãe- (or) ãe- "one" (stem) dá- "only, just" (proclitic) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached). tsaa'bìì'díní [tsaa'.bìì'.dí.ní] "eighty" (particle) tsaa'bìì' [tsaa'.bìì'] "eight" (particle) -díní "times 10" (enclitic)  Note: Some people say saa'bìì' [saa'.bìì'] rather than tsaa'bìì'.
"190" "one hundred ninety"	dááédntuu' nguust'aa'díní (or) dááédntuu' ngust'aa'díní	[dá.ãéd.n.tuu' n.guu's.t'aa'.dí.ní] (or) [dá.ãéd.n.tuu' n.gus.t'aa'.dí.ní] Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation. Note: People pronounce the initial nasal consonant as either [n] or [hn].

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] immediately following the vowel.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem)  dá- "only, just" (proclitic)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>nguust'aa'díní [n.guu's.t'aa'.dí.ní] (or) ngust'aa'díní [n.gus.t'aa'.dí.ní] "ninety"  Note: -t'aa' - "nine" (stem)</p> <p>Note: See nguust'éí (or) ngust'éí. In these words, -t'éí seems to be the stem meaning, "nine."</p> <p>nguus- [n.guu's] (or) ngus- might be a "3s person, si-imperfective mode" combination of prefixes. See, for example, guu'sk'as [guu's.k'as] "it is cold" (referring to the environment).</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p>
"200" "two hundred"	naa'kidntuu'	<p>[naa'.kid.n.tuu']</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>naa'ki [naa'.ki] "two" (particle)  naa' - "two" (particle stem)  -ki is an enclitic whose meaning is unclear to us.  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p>
"300" "three hundred"	táádn̄ntuu'	<p>[táádn̄.n.tuu']</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>tái' (or) táá' - "three" (stem)</p> <p>Note: The glottal stop ['] is absent from táádn̄ntuu'.</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p>
"400" "four hundred"	dīīdn̄ntuu'	<p>[dīīdn̄.n.tuu']</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>dīī- is a combining form of dīī' "four."</p> <p>Note: The glottal stop ['] is absent from dīīdn̄ntuu'.</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
"500" "five hundred"	'aa'shdláádn'tuu' (or) 'ashdláádn'tuu'	<p>['aa'sh.dláád.n.tuu'] (or) ['ash.dláád.n.tuu']</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [sh]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] immediately prior to [sh].</p> <p>Note: Possibly, -dlaa- (or) 'aashdlaa- is the stem meaning, "five." -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p>
"600" "six hundred"	guustáádn'tuu' (or) gustáádn'tuu'	<p>[guu's.táád.n.tuu'] (or) [gus.táád.n.tuu']</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [s]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop prior to [s].</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: It seems as though -tán- (or) -táō- is a stem meaning, "six."</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>guus- [guu's] might be a "3s person, si-imperfective mode" combination of prefixes. See, for example, guu'sk'as [guu's.k'as] "it is cold" (referring to the environment).</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p>
<p>"700"</p> <p>"seven hundred"</p>	<p>guusts'írdntuu'</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>guusts'írdntuu'</p>	<p>[guu's.ts'írd.n.tuu']</p> <p>(or)</p> <p>[guu's.ts'írd.n.tuu']</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to the [s]. We mark "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] immediately prior to [s].</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: It seems as though -tsíí- (or) -tsí- is a stem meaning, "seven." Possibly, the stem is -ts'írdí.</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p>
<p>"800"</p> <p>"eight hundred"</p>	<p>tsaa'bīrdntuu'</p>	<p>[tsaa'.bīrd.n.tuu']</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: Some people say saa'bìì' [saa'.bìì'] rather than tsaa'bìì'.</p> <p>tsaa'bìì- is a combining form of tsaa'bìì' "eight." -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p>
<p>"900" "nine hundred"</p>	<p>nguust'áádntuu' (or) ngust'áádntuu'</p>	<p>[n.guu's.t'áád.n.tuu'] (or) [n.guu's.t'áád.n.tuu']</p> <p>Note: People pronounce the initial nasal consonant as either [n] or [hn].</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation prior to [s]. We mark such "creakiness" by inserting a glottal stop ['] immediately prior to [sh].</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: -t'aa' - "nine" (particle stem)</p> <p>Note: See nguust'éí (or) ngust'éí "nine" (particle). In these two words, -t'éí seems to be the stem meaning, "nine."</p> <p>nguus- [n.guu's] might be a "3s person, si-imperfective mode" combination of prefixes. See, for example, guu'sk'as [guu's.k'as] "it is cold" (referring to the environment).</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).
"1000" "one thousand"	dááédntuu'díní	[dá.áéd.n.tuu'.dí.ní] Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.  dááe- (or) áe- "one" (stem) dá- "only, just" (proclitic) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached). -díní "times 10" (enclitic)
"1001" "one thousand one"	dááédntuu'díní áee'	[dá.áéd.n.tuu'.dí.ní áee'] Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation. Note: The long vowel [ee] is creaky during the last half of its pronunciation.  dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle) dááe- (or) áe- "one" (particle stem) dá- "only, just" (proclitic) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached). -díní "times 10" (enclitic)

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>āee' (or) āe' "one" (particle)</p>
<p>"1010" "one thousand ten"</p>	<p>dāāédntuu'díní gunee'nání</p>	<p>[dá.āéd.n.tuu'.dí.ní gu.nee'.ná.ní]</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [ee] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>dāāédntuu' [dá.āéd.n.tuu'] (or) āédntuu' [āéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle) dáāe- (or) āe- "one" (stem) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic) gunee'nání "ten" (particle)</p> <p>Note: Some people say gunenání [gu.ne.ná.ní].</p>
<p>"1011" "one thousand eleven"</p>	<p>dāāédntuu'díní āee'dzáada (or) dāāédntuu'díní āe'dzáada</p>	<p>[dá.āéd.n.tuu'.dí.ní āee'.dzáa.da]</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [ee] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>dāāédntuu' [dá.āéd.n.tuu'] (or) āédntuu' [āéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle) dáāe- (or) āe- "one" (stem) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p> <p>āēe'dzáada [āēe'.dzáa.da] (or) āe'dzáada [āe'.dzáa.da]</p> <p>"eleven" (particle)</p> <p>āēe' (or) āe' "one" (particle)</p> <p>-dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)</p>
"1100" "one thousand one hundred"	dāāédntuu'díní dāāédntuu'	<p>[dá.āéd.n.tuu'.dí.ní dá.āéd.n.tuu']</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>dāāédntuu' [dá.āéd.n.tuu'] (or) āédntuu' [āéd.n.tuu']</p> <p>"one hundred" (particle)</p> <p>dāāē- (or) āē- "one" (stem)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p> <p>dāāédntuu' (or) āédntuu' "one hundred" (particle)</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p>
"1110" "one thousand one hundred and ten"	dāāédntuu'díní dāāédntuu' gunee'nání	<p>[dá.āéd.n.tuu'.dí.ní dá.āéd.n.tuu' gu.nee'.ná.ní]</p> <p>Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>Note: The long vowel [ee] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááē- (or) áē- "one" (stem)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)  Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)  dááédntuu' (or) áédntuu' "one hundred" (particle)  áēē' (or) áē' "one" (particle)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)  Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).  gunee'nání "ten" (particle)  Note: Some people say gunenání [gu.ne.ná.ní].</p>
<p>"1111"  "one thousand one hundred and eleven"</p>	<p>dááédntuu'díní  dááédntuu'  áēē'dzáada</p>	<p>[dá.áéd.n.tuu'.dí.ní dá.áéd.n.tuu' áēē'.dzáa.da]  Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.  Note: The long vowel [ee] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation.</p> <p>dááédntuu' [dá.áéd.n.tuu'] (or) áédntuu' [áéd.n.tuu']  "one hundred" (particle)  dááē- (or) áē- "one" (stem)  -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)  -díní "times 10" (enclitic)  dááédntuu' (or) áédntuu' "one hundred" (particle)  dááē- (or) áē- "one" (stem)</p>

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached). āee'dzáada [āee'.dzáa.da] "eleven" (particle) -dzáada "plus 10" (enclitic)
"1200" "one thousand two hundred"	dáāédntuu'díní naa'kídntuu'	[dá.āéd.n.tuu'.dí.ní naa'.kíd.n.tuu'] Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation. Note: The long vowel [aa] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation. dáāédntuu' [dá.āéd.n.tuu'] (or) āédntuu' [āéd.n.tuu'] "one hundred" (particle) dáāe- (or) āe- "one" (stem) -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) -díní "times 10" (enclitic) naa'kídntuu' [naa'.kíd.n.tuu'] "two hundred" (particle) naa'ki [naa'.ki] "two" (particle) naa'- "two" (stem) -ki is an enclitic whose meaning is unclear to us. -dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic) Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).
"2000" "two thousand"	naa'kídntuu'díní	[naa'.kíd.n.tuu'.dí.ní] Note: In -dntuu', the long vowel [uu] is "creaky" during the last half of its pronunciation. (particle)

Mescalero Apache Numbers		
Number Translations	Number Names	Pronunciations, Analyses, and Notes
		<p>naa'ki "two" (particle)</p> <p>naa' - "two" (stem)</p> <p>-ki is an enclitic whose meaning is unclear to us.</p> <p>-dntuu' "times 100" (enclitic)</p> <p>Note: -dntuu' requires high tone on the preceding vowel (of the form to which it is attached).</p> <p>-díní "times 10" (enclitic)</p>

